The HTML code contains some sections such as DOCTYPE, meta tags, head, and body. All the tags that we include in an HTML file, needs to be first opened and then closed by angular brackets. Let us now understand different sections one by one.

* **HTML <!--...-->**

The comment tag is used to insert comments in the source code. Comments are not displayed in the browsers.

You can use comments to explain your code, which can help you when you edit the source code at a later date. This is especially useful if you have a lot of code.

<!--This is a comment. Comments are not displayed in the browser-->

**Shortcut key Ctrl+/**

* **Doctype HTML**

Doctype HTML justifies that it is a HTML document. So, we are defining specifically for a browser to understand that it is an HTML document. To understand more about the type of documents, you can visit here.

* **<html lang= “en”>**

It is the opening part of the HTML tag that tells us the language of the document is in English.

* **<head>**

Head contains all the meta-tags in it which is used to describe the contents of a website. Meta means providing information about information. Therefore, meta tags are used to define the keywords and descriptions on our website. Head also contains the title of the website and all the external files like CSS and JavaScript that we link to it.

* **<body>**

Body contains all the contents of the webpage in it. However, in the beginning, our website may look a little uglier but after including stylesheets it will start looking attractive.

* **<meta charset="utf-8">**

Tells the browser to use the utf-8 character encoding when translating machine code into human-readable text and vice versa to be displayed in the browser.